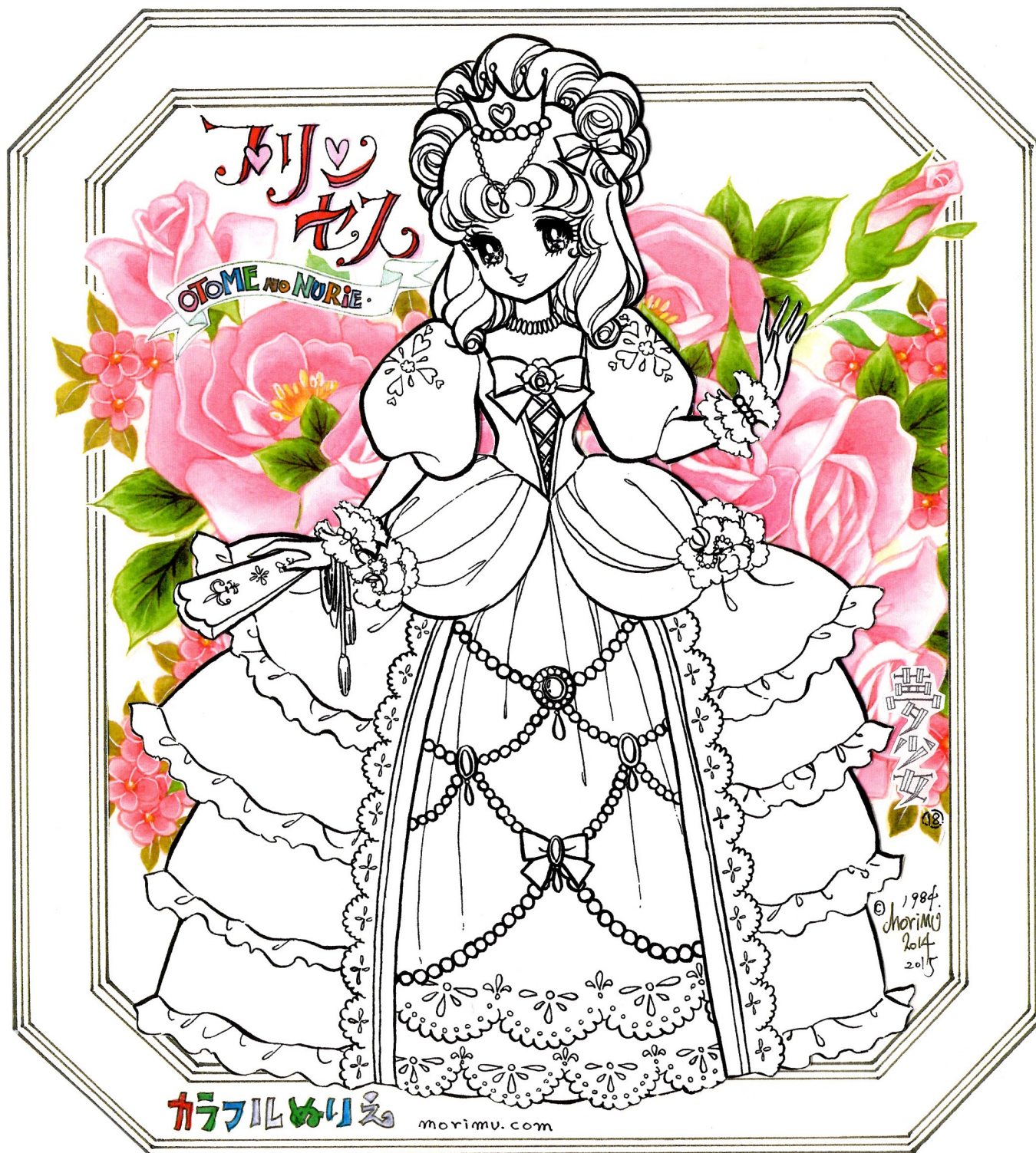


夢少女

